

Chapter I: Introduction

- 1.1 Battery Vocabularies and Basic Physics
- 1.2 Applications
- 1.3 History and Discovery of Batteries

Chapter II: Battery Performance Parameters

- 2.1 Battery Voltage
- 2.2 Battery Cut off Voltage
- 2.3 Battery Open Voltage Circuit (OVC)
- 2.4 Battery Self-Discharge Rate
- 2.5 Battery Capacity and C-rate
- 2.6 Battery Internal Resistance
- 2.7 Battery Energy Density, Battery Power Density
- 2.8 Battery State-Of-Charge (SOC), Battery State-Of-Charge (SOH)
- 2.9 Cycle life, Calendar life

Chapter III: Different Types Of Batteries, Uses and Applications

- 3.1 Lead-Acid Batteries (LAB)
- 3.2 Nickel-Cadmium Batteries (N-Cd)
- 3.3 Nickelmetal hydride batteries (NiMH)
- 3.4 Lithium batteries

Chapter IV: Electrochemistry

- 4.1 Definition of electrochemical reactions
- 4.2 Overview of oxidation and reduction processes
- 4.3 Detailed analysis of redox reactions
- 4.4 Introduction to kinetics in electrochemistry
- 4.5 The Butler-Volmer equation: derivation and applications
- 4.6 Lithium-ion battery thermodynamics and kinetics

Midterm Exam I (Chapter I-IV)**Chapter V: Battery Modeling**

- 5.1 Equivalent Circuit Models for Different Battery Chemistries
- 5.2 Governing Equations of Batteries
- 5.3 Battery Modeling : A CFD Approach
- 5.4 Lead-Acid Batteries Electrochemical CFD models
- 5.5 Lithium-Ion Batteries Electrochemical CFD models

Chapter VI: Battery Management Systems (BMS)

- 6.1 Introduction to BMS terminology and functions
- 6.2 Importance of BMS in safety and performance management (SOC, SOP, Balancing)
- 6.3 BMS Architecture and Design
- 6.4 State Estimation Techniques
- 6.5 Safety and Protection Mechanisms
- 6.6 Protection schemes against over-voltage, over-current, and thermal runaway

Midterm Exam II (Chapter IV-VI)

Chapter VII: Thermal Battery Management Systems (TBMS)

- 7.1 Importance of thermal management in batteries
- 7.2 Fundamentals of heat transfer: conduction, convection, radiation
- 7.3 Heat generation in batteries during operation
- 7.4 Active vs. passive thermal management systems
- 7.5 Cooling methods: air cooling, liquid cooling, phase change materials
- 7.6 Design considerations for BTMS

Final Exam(Comprehensive)

TEXT: Class Notes

List of References:

- Battery Technology Crash Course: A Concise Introduction, Slobodan Petrovic, Springer, 2021.
- Simulation of Battery Systems , Fundamental and Applications, Farschad Torabi, Pouria Ahmadi, APP, 2020.
- Electrochemical Engineering, Thomas F. Fuller and John N. Harb, Wiley, 2018.
- Battery Management Systems: Volume I, Battery Modeling, Gregory L. Plett ,Artech House, 2015.
- Battery Management Systems, Volume II: Equivalent-Circuit Methods, Gregory L. Plett, Artech House, 2015.
- Handbook of Batteries, David Linden and Thomas B. Reddy, 3rd edition, McGraw-Hill, 1995.
- Electrochemical Systems, J. Newman and K. E. Thomas-Alyea, 3rd edition ,Wiley-Interscience , 1972.

Grading: The following weights will be used for grading:

Homeworks	10%
Computer Projects	10%
Quizzes	20%
First Midterm	15%
Second Midterm	15%
Final Exam	30%

Total	100%